

# **RPX Corporation Q2 2017 Earnings Call**

August 1, 2017

Martin Roberts, Chief Executive Officer David Anderson, Chief Financial Officer

### Safe Harbor



The following presentation contains forward-looking statements, including statements regarding our future financial performance and business strategy, our plans and objectives for future operations, and our expectations regarding the future growth of a market for patent risk mitigation, eDiscovery and other legal services.

These forward-looking statements are subject to risks and uncertainties that could cause our actual results to differ materially from those reflected in the forward-looking statements. Many of the factors that could cause or contribute to such differences are described in the "Risk Factors" section of our most recent annual report on Form 10-K, and our quarterly reports on Form 10-Q, and our other filings with the SEC, including:

- we may experience significant quarterly fluctuations in our operating results,
- new legislation, regulations or court rulings related to enforcing patents could reduce the value of our service to clients or potential clients,
- we may not be able to compete effectively against others to attract new clients or acquire patent assets, and
- we may not be able to integrate the acquisition of Inventus Solutions, Inc. or effectively manage the combined business.

In light of these risks and uncertainties, the forward-looking statements contained in this presentation may not occur, and actual results could differ materially and adversely from those anticipated or implied in the forward-looking statements. We are not able, at this time, to provide a forward-looking reconciliation to GAAP outlook for the non-GAAP financial metric outlook because of the difficulty of estimating certain items that are excluded from the non-GAAP financial metrics. We do not intend, and undertake no duty, to update any forward-looking statements to reflect future events or circumstances.

# Highlights – Q2 2017

- Operational focus achieving significant results
- SG&A lower than anticipated; continue to pursue new opportunities
- Introduction of RPX Insight
- Q2 2017 revenue of \$80.4 million vs. \$83.1 million in Q2 2016
  - Subscription revenue of \$61.6 million
  - Discovery revenue of \$18.8 million
- Q2 2017 GAAP net income of \$4.2 million
  - Non-GAAP net income of \$9.2 million
- Q2 2017 adjusted EBITDA-NPS<sup>[1]</sup> of \$43.1 million
- Cash, cash equivalents and short-term investments of \$244.5 million at quarter end

<sup>[1]</sup> Adjusted EBITDA-NPS = net income exclusive of provision for income taxes, interest and other income (expense), net, stock-based compensation and related employer payroll taxes, depreciation, and amortization [less net patent spend]. See page 14 for reconciliation.



#### **Current Guidance – Non-GAAP**

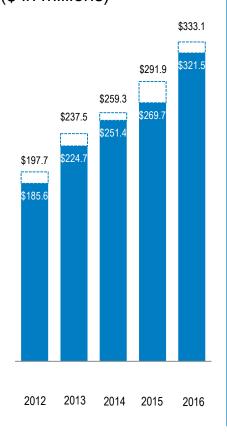
in millions	FY 2017	Q3 2017
Subscription revenue	\$243 - \$250	
Discovery revenue	\$71 - \$79	
Total subscription & discovery revenue	\$314 - \$329	\$79 - \$82
Fee-related revenue	\$5 - \$10	\$2
Total Revenue	\$319 - \$339	\$81 - \$84
Cost of revenue <sup>[1]</sup>	\$201 - \$204	
SG&A <sup>[1]</sup>	\$68 - \$71	
Operating income <sup>[1]</sup>	\$50 - \$59	\$12 - \$14
Net income <sup>[1]</sup>	\$32 - \$38	\$7 - \$9
Patent risk management adjusted EBITDA [1]	\$193 - \$202	
Discovery services adjusted EBITDA [1]	\$19 - \$23	
Total adjusted EBITDA <sup>[1]</sup>	\$212 - \$225	\$53 - \$55
Net patent spend (NPS)	\$110 - \$115	
Consolidated adjusted EBITDA less net patent spend [1]	\$97 - \$115	
Effective tax rate <sup>[1]</sup>	35%	35%
WA diluted shares	50	50

#### Quarterly Consolidated GAAP Results and Reconciliation of Net Income to Non-GAAP Adjusted EBITDA Less Net Patent Spend

millions)	Q2 2016		Q3 2016		Q4 2016		Q1 2017		Q2 2017	
Revenue										
Subscription revenue	\$	63.2	\$	62.4	\$	62.7	\$	63.4	\$	61.6
Discovery revenue		19.3		18.0		18.3		18.0		18.8
Total subscription and discovery revenue		82.5		80.4		81.0		81.4		80.4
Fee-related revenue		0.6		8.1		0.8		1.1		-
Total revenue	\$	83.1	\$	88.5	\$	81.8	\$	82.5	\$	80.4
Cost of revenue		49.1		50.8		49.7		51.3		51.1
Selling, general, and administrative expenses		25.9		23.6		24.0		21.1		23.1
Operating income	\$	8.1	\$	14.0	\$	8.1	\$	10.1	\$	6.2
Interest and other income (expense), net		(1.5)		(1.3)		(2.1)		(0.5)		0.4
Income before taxes		6.6		12.8		6.0		9.6		6.6
Provision for income taxes		2.4		4.7		4.2		3.6		2.4
Net income	\$	4.2	\$	8.1	\$	1.7	\$	6.0	\$	4.2
Net income	\$	4.2	\$	8.1	\$	1.7	\$	6.0	\$	4.2
Provision for income taxes		2.4		4.7		4.2		3.6		2.4
Interest and other (income) expense, net		1.5		1.3		2.1		0.5		(0.4)
Depreciation and amortization		41.0		43.7		42.3		42.9		42.9
Stock-based compensation (including payroll taxes)		5.0		4.3		4.2		2.9		4.5
Non-GAAP Adjusted EBITDA		54.1		62.1		54.6		55.9		53.6
NPS		20.9		34.8		45.5		31.1		10.5
Non-GAAP Adjusted EBITDA - NPS	\$	33.3	\$	27.3	\$	9.1	\$	24.8	\$	43.1

#### Revenue

Annual (\$ in millions)



# **Quarterly** (\$ in millions)

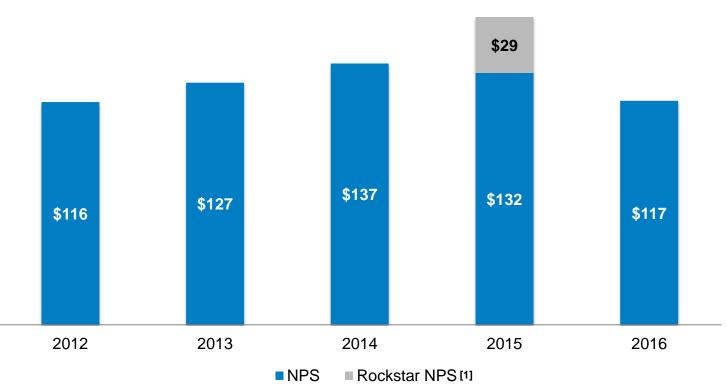
\$88.5 \$83.3 \$83.1 \$82.5 \$81.8 \$80.4 \$79.7 \_\_\_\_\_ \$82.5 \$81.4 \$81.0 \$80.4 \$80.4 \$72.8 \$67.7 \$67.6 \$68.2 \$65.4 \$64.3 \$68.2 \$67.7 \$67.6 \$61.9 \$66.2 \$64.3 \$63.5 \$62.7 \$60.8 Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4 Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4 Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4 Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4 2017 2014 2015 2016 Subscription and discovery services Fee-related revenue revenue<sup>[1]</sup>

<sup>[1]</sup> Inventus acquisition closed on January 22, 2016, at which point we began recognizing revenue from discovery services. Revenue for Q1 2016 reflects a partial quarter contribution.

RPX

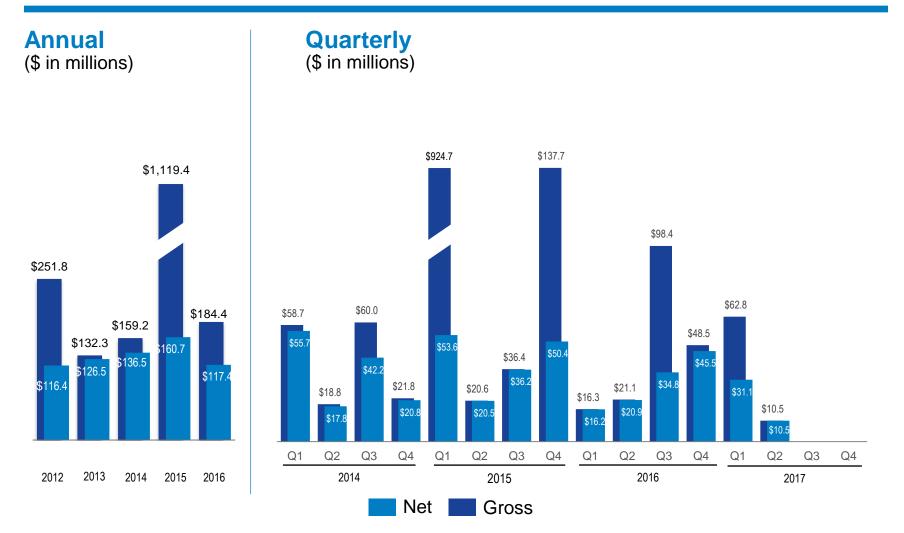
#### **Net Patent Spend (NPS)**

(\$ in millions)



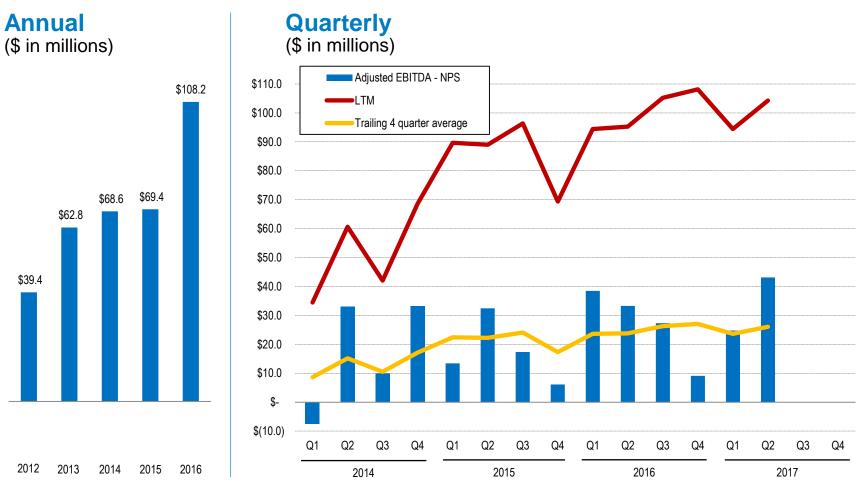
<sup>[1]</sup> 2014 excludes a \$25 million deposit made in December 2014 for acquisition of the Rockstar patent assets, which were acquired for a net purchase price of \$29 million and closed in January 2015.

#### **Gross and Net Patent Spend**<sup>[1]</sup>



<sup>[1]</sup> 2014 excludes a \$25 million deposit made in December 2014 for acquisition of the Rockstar patent assets, which were acquired for a net purchase price of \$29 million and closed in January 2015.

# Adjusted EBITDA – NPS<sup>[1,2,3]</sup>

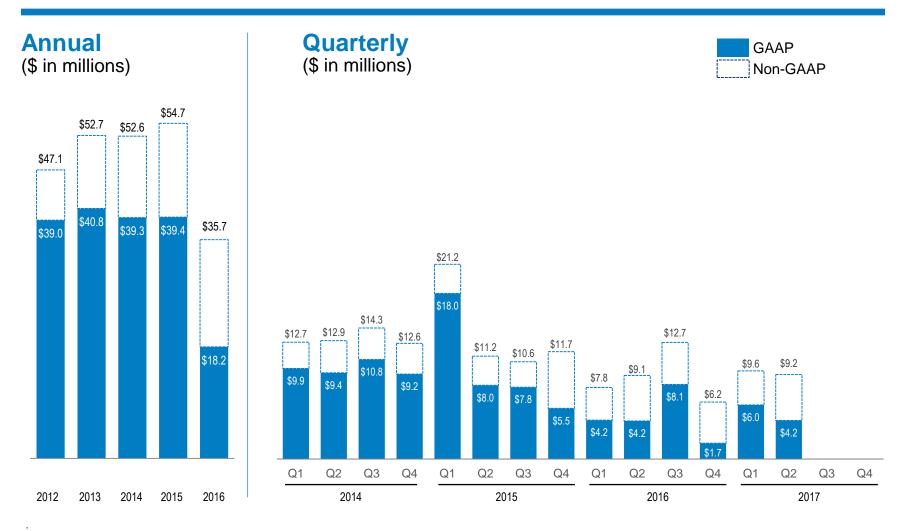


<sup>[1]</sup> Adjusted EBITDA less Net Patent Spend (NPS) is a non-GAAP metric. Refer to page 14 for reconciliation.

<sup>[2]</sup> 2014 excludes a \$25 million deposit made in December 2014 for acquisition of the Rockstar patent assets, which were acquired for a net purchase price of \$29 million and closed in January 2015.

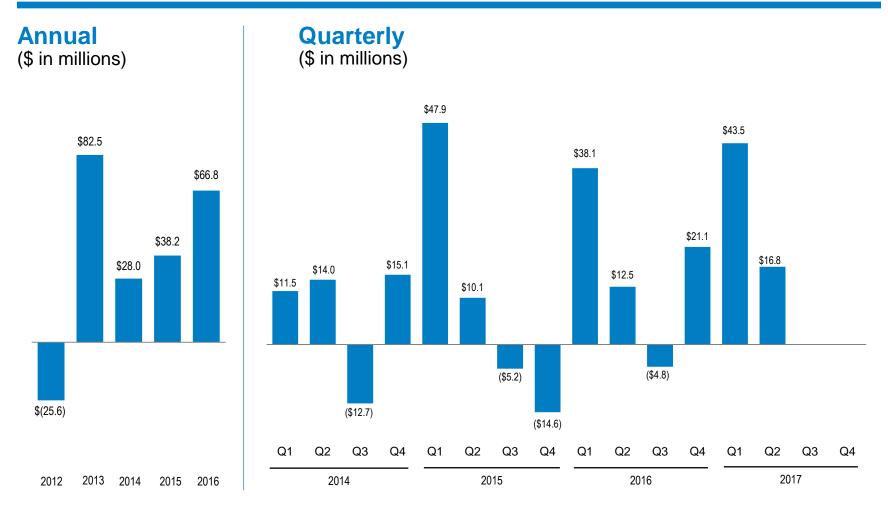
<sup>[3]</sup> Inventus acquisition closed on January 22, 2016; Adjusted EBITDA less NPS for Q1 2016 reflects a partial quarter contribution.

#### Net Income – GAAP and Non-GAAP<sup>[1]</sup>



<sup>[1]</sup> Inventus acquisition closed on January 22, 2016; Net Income for Q1 2016 reflects a partial quarter contribution. <sup>[2]</sup> Net Income is a non-GAAP metric. Refer to pages 13 -14 for reconciliations.

#### Free Cash Flow<sup>[1,2]</sup>



<sup>[1]</sup> Free cash flow is defined as operating cash flow minus capital expenditures (i.e. purchases of intangible assets, property and equipment, patent assets and patent assets acquired in a business combination). 2014 excludes a \$25 million deposit made in December 2014 for acquisition of the Rockstar patent assets, which were acquired for a net purchase price of \$29 million and closed in January 2015.

<sup>[2]</sup> Inventus acquisition closed on January 22, 2016; Free Cash Flow for Q1 2016 reflects a partial quarter contribution.

#### **Deferred Revenue**

(\$ in millions)



# **GAAP to Non-GAAP Reconciliation**

(\$ in millions, except per share data)

		Q2 2017	Q2 2016		Q2 2017	Q2 2016
Net income	\$	4.2 \$	4.2	Cost of revenue	\$ 51.1 \$	49.1
Stock-based compensation <sup>[1]</sup>		4.5	5.0	Stock-based compensation <sup>[1]</sup>	(0.1)	-
Amortization of acquired intangible assets <sup>[2]</sup>		2.3	2.6	Amortization of acquired intangible assets <sup>[2]</sup>	(0.5)	(0.6)
Gain on extinguishment of deferred payment obligations <sup>[3]</sup>		-	(0.5)	Non-GAAP cost of revenue	\$ 50.5 \$	48.5
Realized loss on exchange of short-term investments <sup>[3]</sup>		-	0.2			
Income tax adjustments <sup>[4]</sup>		(1.8)	(2.4)			
Non-GAAP net income	\$	9.2 \$	9.1		Q2 2017	Q2 2016
		+		Selling, general and administrative expenses	\$ 23.1 \$	25.9
				Stock-based compensation <sup>[1]</sup>	(4.4)	(5.0)
Non-GAAP net income per share:				Amortization of acquired intangible assets <sup>[2]</sup>	(1.8)	(2.0)
Basic	\$	0.19 \$	0.18	Non-GAAP selling, general and administrative expenses	\$ 17.0 \$	18.9
Diluted	\$	0.18 \$	0.18		 π.ο φ	10.0
Weighted-average shares:					Q2 2017	Q2 2016
Basic		49.1	51.0	Interest and other income (expense), net	\$ 0.4 \$	(1.5)
Diluted		50.1	51.6	Gain on extinguishment of deferred payment obligations $^{[3]}$	-	(0.5)
	_	50.1	51.0	Realized loss on exchange of short-term investments <sup>[3]</sup>	-	0.2
				Non-GAAP interest and other income (expense), net	\$ 0.4 \$	(1.8)

<sup>[1]</sup> RPX excludes stock-based compensation and related employer payroll taxes from its non-GAAP financial measures.

<sup>[2]</sup> RPX excludes amortization expense related to intangible assets (other than patents) acquired in conjunction with the acquisition of businesses from its non-GAAP financial measures.

<sup>[3]</sup> RPX excludes gains on extinguishments of deferred payment obligations and realized losses on exchanges of short-term investments from its non-GAAP financial measures.

<sup>[4]</sup> Amount reflects income taxes associated with the above noted non-GAAP exclusions.



# Reconciliation of Net Income to Non-GAAP Adjusted EBITDA Less Net Patent Spend

(\$ in millions)

			Q2 2016			Q2 2017							
	Pater	it Risk	ļ	Discovery			Pate	nt Risk		Discovery			
	Management			Services		solidated	Management			Services	Consolidated		
Net income	\$	2.7	\$	1.5	\$	4.2	\$	1.9	\$	2.3	\$	4.2	
Provision for income taxes		2.1		0.3		2.4		1.5		0.9		2.4	
Interest and other (income) expense, net		0.3		1.2		1.5		0.6		(1.0)		(0.4)	
Depreciation and amortization		39.3		1.7		41.0		40.5		2.4		42.9	
Stock-based compensation		4.9		0.1		5.0		4.1		0.4		4.5	
Non-GAAP Adjusted EBITDA		49.3		4.9		54.1		48.6		5.0		53.6	
Net patent spend (NPS)		(20.9)		-		(20.9)		(10.5)		-		(10.5)	
Non-GAAP Adjusted EBITDA - NPS	\$	28.4	\$	4.9	\$	33.3	\$	38.1	\$	5.0	\$	43.1	